

MESSAGE FROM THE IReSES PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

International Society of Remote Sensing and Earth Sciences (IReSES) is a scientific forum which is formed to study Earth Sciences and Remote Sensing through mutual understanding and international collaboration will) emphasis on fostering sciences and capabilities in developed and developing countries, especially in the South-Hast Asia region. IReSES was established in September 2003 initially based on participation of individual scientists, then extended with the involvements of universities, research institutions, government agencies and private institutions.

Prof. Yasuhiro Sugimori, the founder of IReSES and the Director of the Center for Remote Sensing and Ocean Science, Udayana University (CReSOS/UNUD), Bali Indonesia, passed away on the 5th of September, 2008. He had been a well known scientist in the field of Oceanography and Remote Sensing. In particular, he was the strongest advocate to promote the international cooperation in this field. We, as his followers, shall never forget his contribution to IReSIS. I, Professor of Yamaguchi University and the acting director of CReSOS/UNUD, a successor of the President of IReSES, have been working with him in this field since the establishment of IReSES in 2003.

Generally, the developed and developing countries in South-Cast Asia have research priorities which should be done devotedly and intensively, among others in research related with: 1) the utilization of marine resources in the ocean and coastal area, 2) natural disaster, 3) space management, design and construction of coastal area and deep ocean, 4) pollution control in coastal and marine area, and 5) environmental support capacity upon construction activities, such as shrimp aquaculture pond, tourism, residential area, industrial area, agricultural, etc. IReSES is expected to contribute to the above research priorities.

The main objective of the IReSES is to promote studies of the oceans and related geosciences using remote sensing technology through international collaboration. The scientific topics are widely range, such as greenhouse effect, ENSO, Natural disasters, pollution, sea level rise and other climatic variability in South-East Asia, ocean circulation, ocean color, marine optics, miscellaneous oceanographic information, underwater acoustics, coastal zone management, fisheries oceanography, etc.

The scientists not only in developed but also in developing countries provide better opportunities for learning and applying the state of the art in Earth Remote Sensing, including space data, pursuing studies in underwater development- information technology, environmental sciences, exploration of marine resources, etc. The promotion is implemented through international symposium, conferences, and training courses.

The 11th edition of the IJReSCS provides an effective way to disseminate the scientific results among the members, marine scientists and other interested people. The journal has also the role for facilitating the view exchange and discussion on special topics by scientists or readers. This is in conformity with the annual international symposium conducted by IReSES which could be used as a forum for scientific exchange and promotion of ocean studies with related earth sciences. It is expected that the scientists in South-East Asia and its surrounding, as well as other international scientists could use this journal as a medium for disseminating research results.

Denpasar Bali, September 2008.

Prof. Tasuku Tanaka
Ratih Dewanti Dimiyati

Editorial Committee Preface

Dear Readers,

Welcome to the fifth issue of the International Journal of Remote Sensing and Earth Sciences. This journal is expected to enrich the serial publication on earth sciences, in general, and remote sensing in particular, not only in Indonesia, but also in Asia countries.

The contents of this journal are particular interest to remote sensing as the main data for geosciences, oceanography, marine biology, fisheries, meteorology, etc. Inside this fifth edition, there are varieties of topics discussed, including natural disasters, ocean color, mariculture, pelagic fish, and oceanography.

This journal is intended, among others, to complement information on Remote Sensing and Earth Sciences, and also encourage young scientists in Indonesia and Asian countries to contribute their thoughts. Therefore, we would like to invite young scientists to manifest their ideas through research papers, short reports, introduction of new products, and other materials as stated in the information to Contributions. We are looking forward to receiving your manuscripts for this journal.

Editor-in-Chief,

Dr. Orbita Roswintiarti

Editorial Committee Members
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Information for Contributors

The International Journal of Remote Sensing and Earth Science (IJReSES) is an academic journal that collects research papers containing the results of research on the earth sciences and remote sensing. It consists of the research paper, short reports, general argument and prospect, and questions and answers. Manuscripts submitted for publication in IJReSES should convey the author's findings precisely and immediately to the reader. Authors are urged to have their manuscripts reviewed critically by colleagues for scientific accuracy and clarity of presentation, if a manuscript has more than one author, co-authors must consent to the journal belongs to the International Society of Remote Sensing and Earth Science (ISReSES).

1. Qualifications

Contribution can be made by the member of ISReSES and upon the request of ISReSES.

2. Manuscript

Contribution should be research papers, research papers exclusive for contribution, short report, question and answers, general argument and prospect, and introduction of new products. Research papers have to be unpublished and are not being considered for publication elsewhere. Authors will be asked to provide final manuscript and artwork as electronic files (MS Word for text, and JPEG, GIF or TIFF for Images). The manuscript should be arranged in the following order:

- (1) Title page including authors names and affiliations
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3. Languages

English is the official languages for the journal.

4. Preparation of the manuscript

The manuscript should be concise and easy to read. Use A4 or letter size papers and type with 12 points using Times New Roman, double spacing, and one inch or 2.5 cm margins for top, bottom, and both sides. Do not exceed the 25 lines per page limit. Authors are recommended to keep copy of the manuscript. Please pay attention also to the following points in preparing the manuscript.

- i) The manuscript should begin with the title, full name of the author, the author's affiliation and its address to which the correspondence can be addressed.
- (2) The manuscript for research paper should be submitted with abstract in English of approximately 150 to 250 words.
- (3) Authors are recommended to avoid the use of illustrations and tables unless they are absolutely necessary. All illustrations should be drawn in black, for the original will be used as black copy for printing.
- (4) Monochrome pictures can be accepted for publication. Color pictures can also be accepted, providing plate-making costs are met by the author.
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- (6) A numerical formula should be clearly given in a sufficient space as to avoid misreading symbols, e.g. X₂, H₂, or Greek letters.
- (7) References in the text should be like [Asanuma *et al.* (2002)]. The reference list should be provided in alphabetical order at the end of the text. For the style of the list, refer to the below examples:

Reference list need to provide complete and accurate information (that will enable a reader to locate the original source easily). References to different type of material may require slightly different information;

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- Name of author or authors
- Title of article
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- Citation number for articles after 2001
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- Year of publication

Example in **APA**:

- Luigi, A.L. and S.L. Haggerly, 1993, Zoning, melting, and apatite in mantle eclogites, Koidu, Sierra Leone (abstract), *Eos Trans AGU*, 74(16), Spring Meet. Suppl., 320.
- Green, D.H. and V.K. Wallace, 1998, Mantle metasomatism by ephemeral carbonatite melts. *Nature* (336): 459-462.
- Galeev, A.A. and L.V. Zelenyi, 1970. Tearing instability in plasma configurations, *Sov. Phys. JETP*, Engl. Transl. (43): 1113-1119.
- Settle, E.P., G.E. Thomas, J.J. Olivero, W.F.J. Evans, D.J. Debrestian, and L. Chardon, 2002, Three satellite comparison of polar mesospheric clouds: Evidence for long-term Change. *J. Geophys. Res.*, 107(D12), 4079. doi: 10.1029/2110JD000668.

Book and Reports

- Name of author or authors
- Title of article or chapter (if only part of the book or report is being cited)
- Title of book or report
- Edition (if not original)
- Report numbers
- Publisher's name
- City of publication
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Example:

Field, S.W., S.I.*. I laggerty, and A.J. Erlank, 1989, Subcontinental metasomatism in the region of Jagersfontein, South Africa, in *Kimberlites and Related Rocks*, Vol. 2, edited by Russ, Spec.Publ.Geol.Soc.Aust. (141:771-783).

Schlessinger, W.I.L. 19X6, Changes in soil carbon storage and associated properties with disturbance and recovery, in *The Changing Carbon Cycles, A Global Analysis*, edited by J.R. Trabalka and D.E. Richie, pp. 194-220, Spinger-Verlag, New York.

Thompson, W.B.. 1985, Preliminary investigation of the electrodynamic of a conducting tether, in *Spacecraft Environmental Technology 1983*, edited by C.K.Purvis and C.P. Pike, NASAConf. Publ., 2359,649-662,

Papers presented at meetings

- Name of author or authors
- Title of paper
- Meeting where presented
- Location of meeting
- Date

Example:

Drobowlny, M., H. Mechioni, G. Vannaroni, and J.R Lebreton, 1994, Satellite charging during the TSS-1 mission, paper presented at 2* International Workshop on the Applications of the Thethered Systems in Space. Nagashuna. Japan.

(8) Authors should use S.I. units.

(9) Submission of the manuscript in the form of electric files can be accepted. We accept MS Word file only. Authors can submit by attached files to Email or CD-ROM by mail.

5. Proofreading

The first page proofs will be checked by the author. The author is not expected to make changes or additions to the text, illustrations or tables that constitute departures from the manuscripts in its accepted form.

Acknowledgements

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